# New insights in alternative and organic poultry production systems

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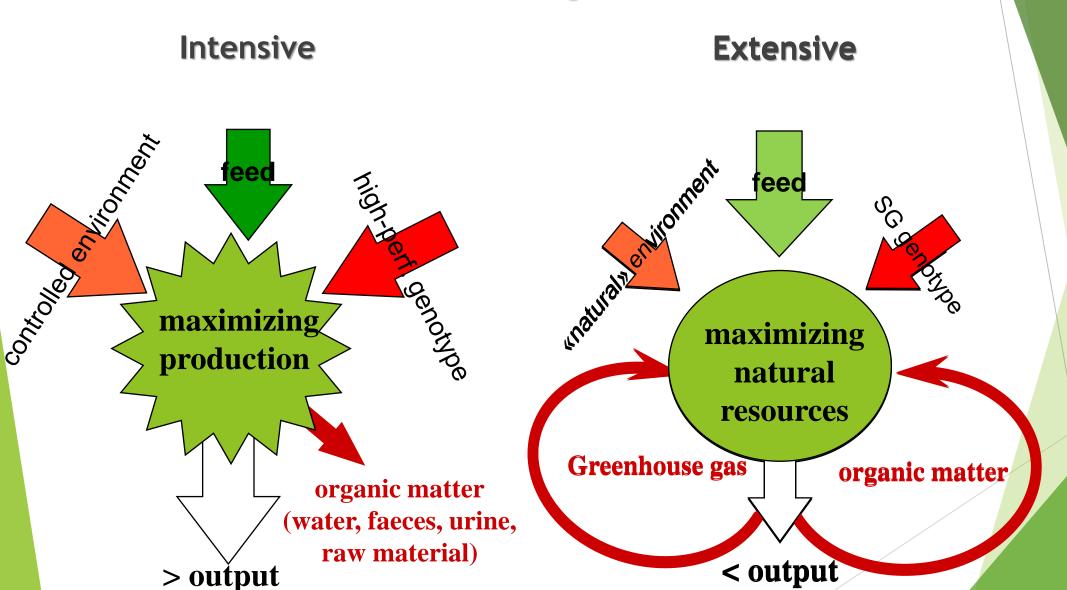
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# The topic of this presentation

outline an Index of Adaptability of different meattype poultry genotypes

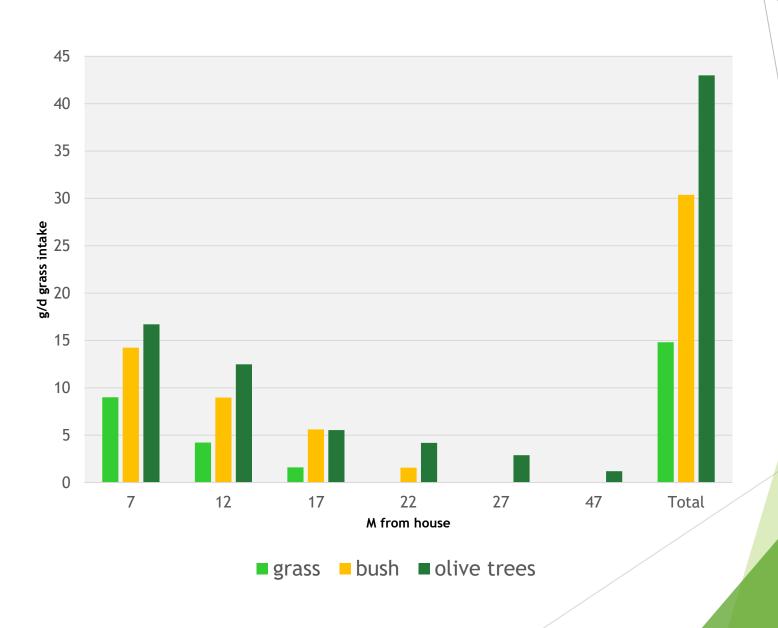
define a multicriteria approach for "One Welfare" in organic poultry

# Factors of production





## Grass intake (g/d)



## Adaptability to OP

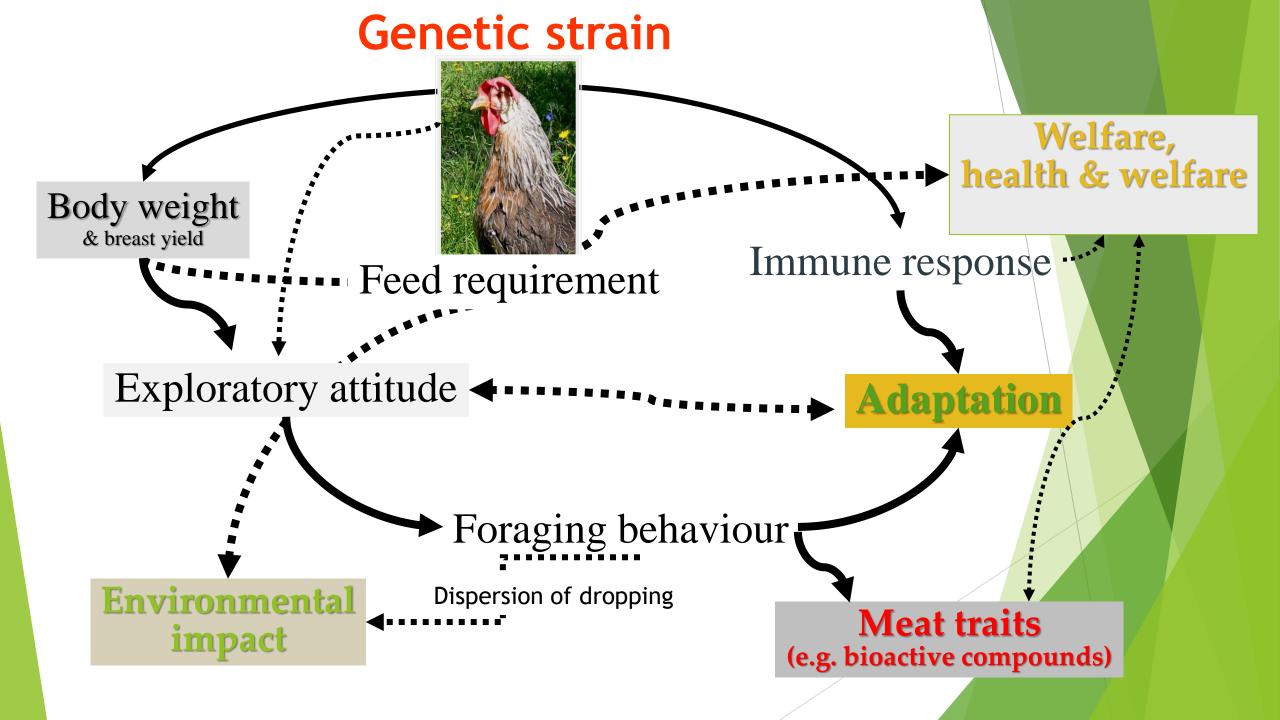
### composite concept

#### **Direct traits**

live weight
behaviour
immune response
thermotolerance
muscle traits

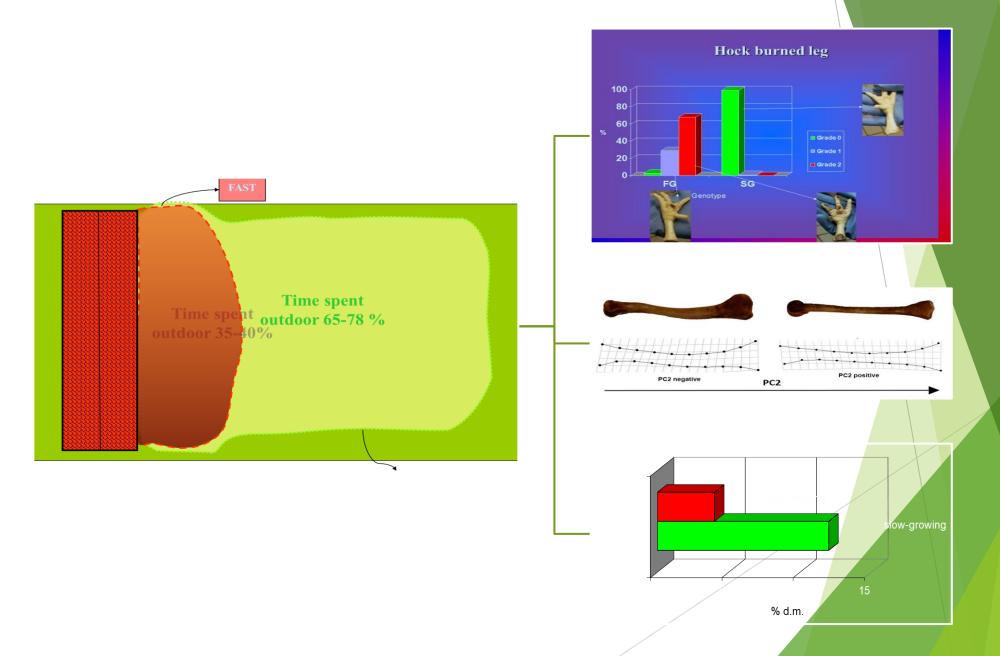
#### Indirect traits

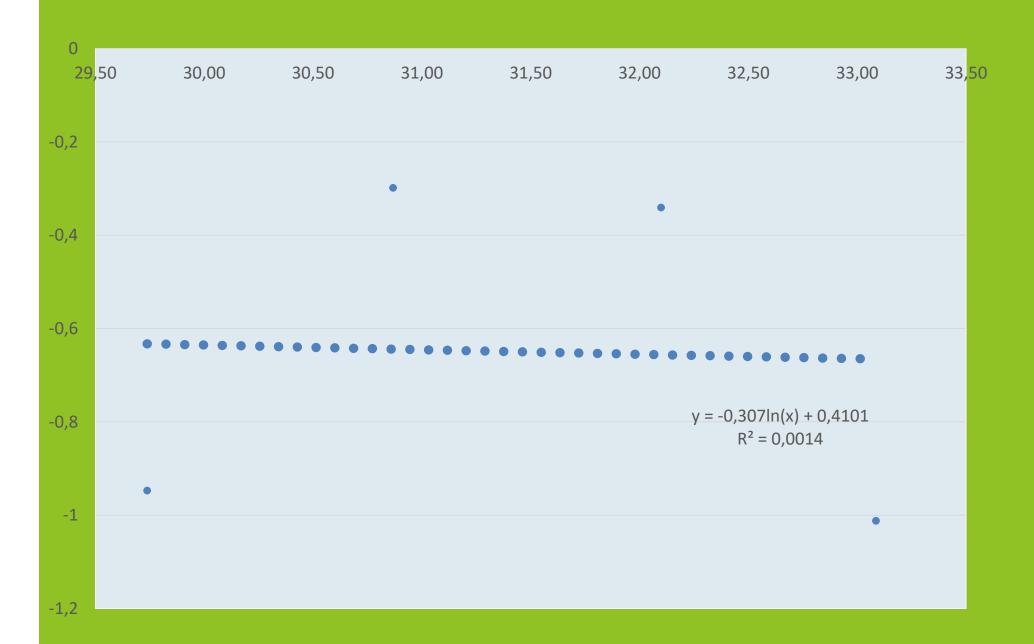
welfare & health environmental impact meat quality



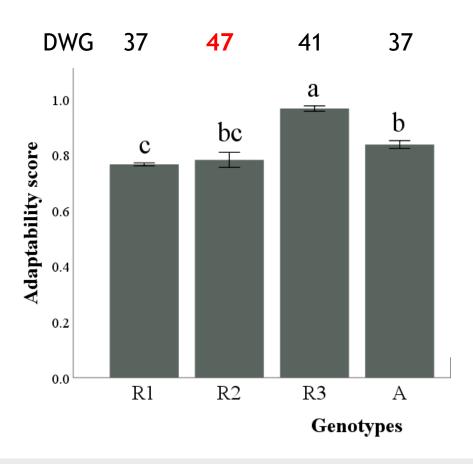


### Behaviour and associated traits of RG



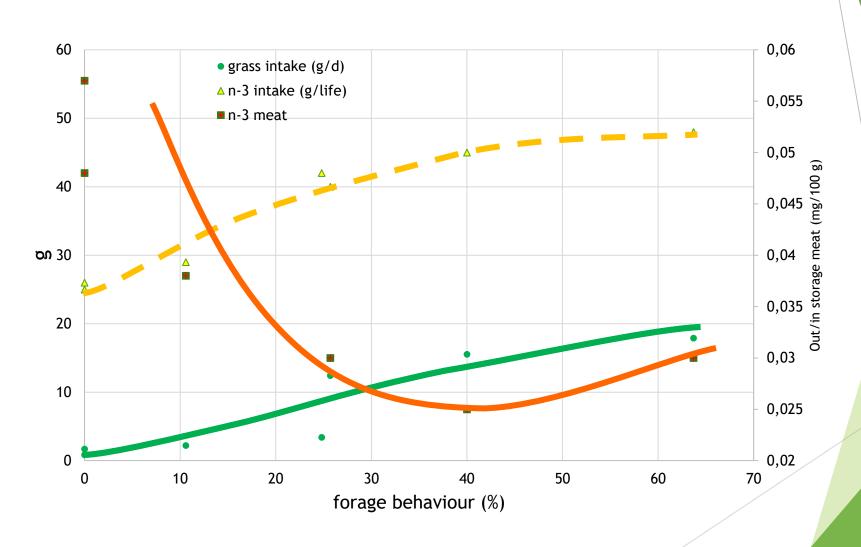


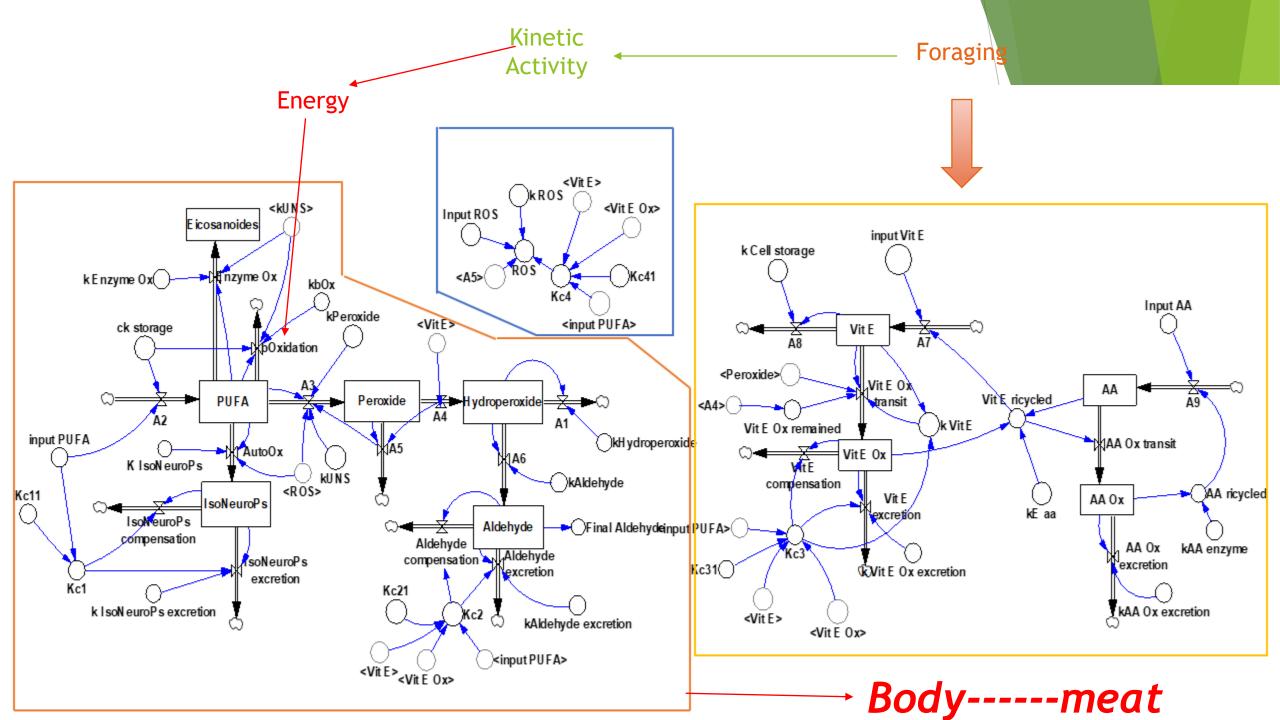
### Whithin SG (≈ weight gain)



Adaptability index is more affected **by specific traits of genotype** than by **DWG** 

# Forage behavior, grass and n-3 intake and body storage in different poultry strains

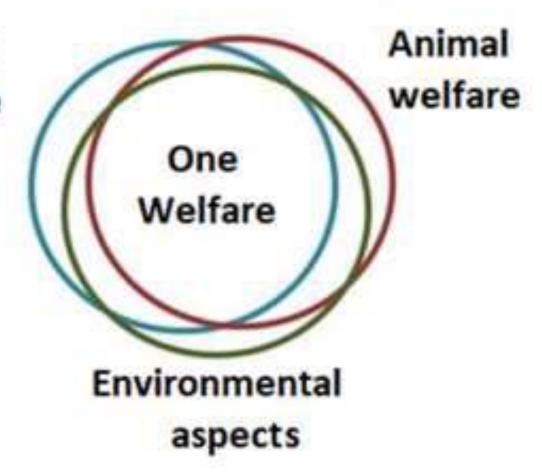




# One welfare

# One welfare

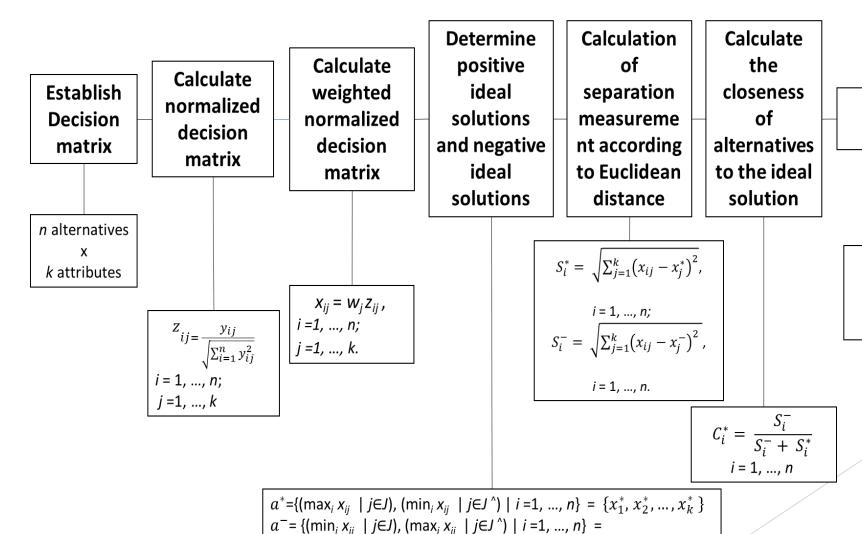
Human welfare



Human Welfare			Animal Health & Welfare			Environmental Aspects		
index labor safety	landscape	net income per kilos	Moving	stocking dens	time spending outdoor	Land Use	Respiratory inorganic	Climate change
feed conversion	final weight		mortality rate	Severe foot pad lesions		A -1416 41	Famil fast	Distinguite
tenderness	fat content	n-3 fatty acids	breast blister			Acidification	Fossil fuel	Biodiversity

Table 1: One Welfare Framework: dimensions and potential criteria.

### Multicriteria analysis

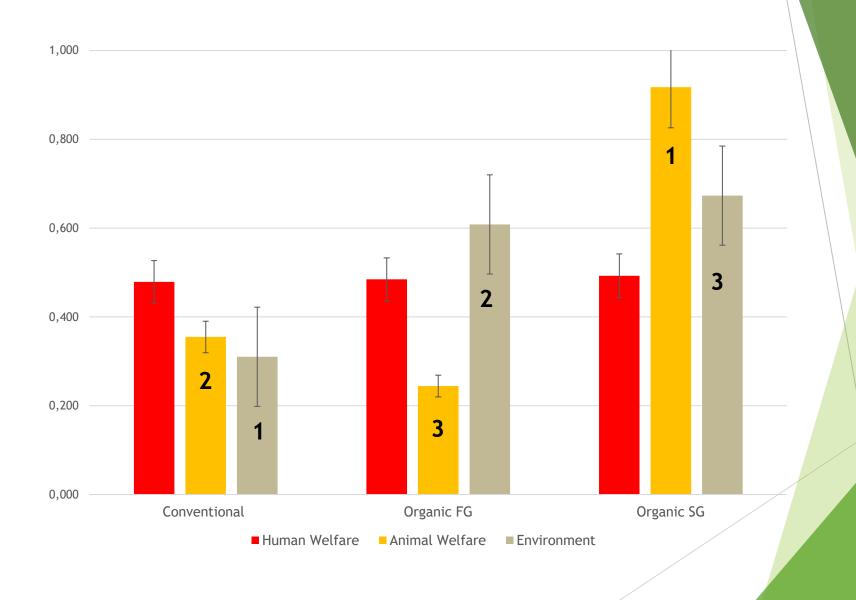


 $\{x_1^-, x_2^-, ..., x_k^-\}$ 

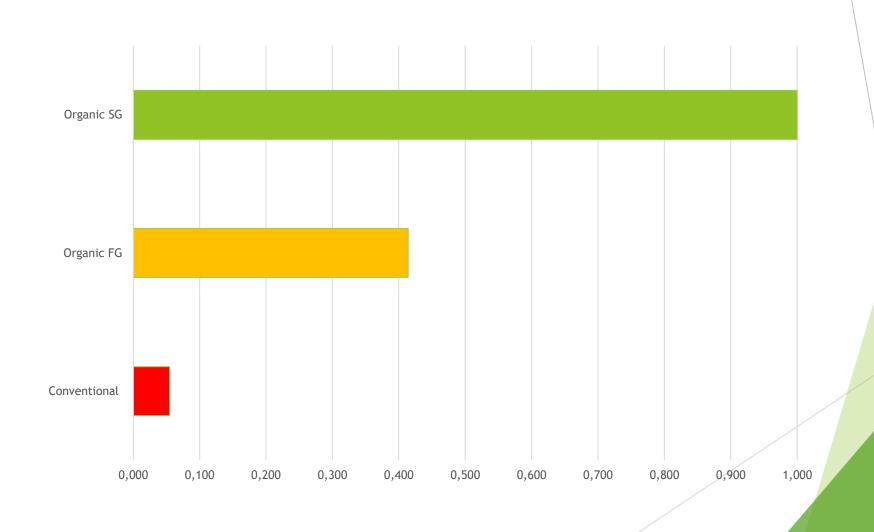
Ranking solutions.

according to  $C_i^*$   $C_i^* > C_j^*$  then  $a_i$ "surpasses in degree"  $a_j$ 

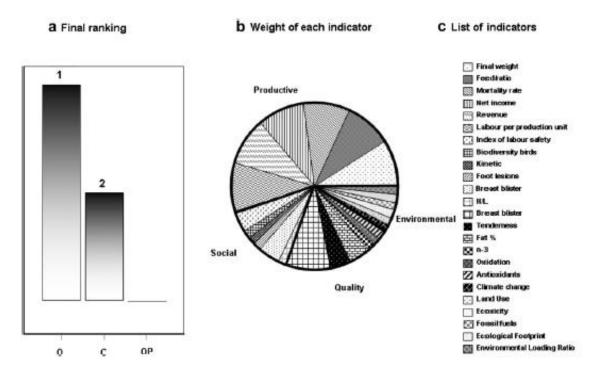
## Result (per pillar) after standardization



### After final MCDA Ranking

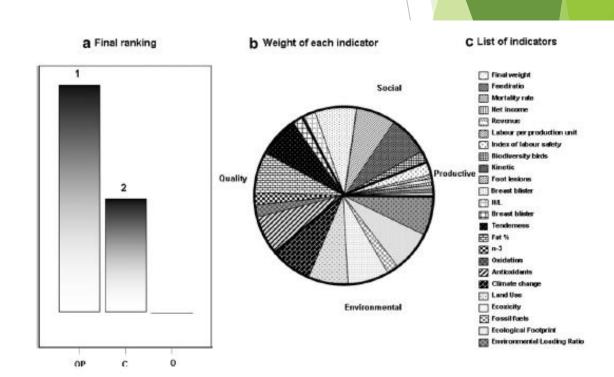


### Point of view



#### citizens

#### farmers



### Take home message

### Adaptability

- Outdoor enrichments (trees, bushes)
- Foraging is a pre-requisite
- To maximize nutritional benefits of meat, chickens should also have good storage ability of nutrients

### ▶ One welfare

- Develop models relatively simple and shared by stakeholder to improve the strenght of the estimation
- try to find common point of views (citizens vs producers)





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